

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**SUPERSEDING  
INDICTMENT**

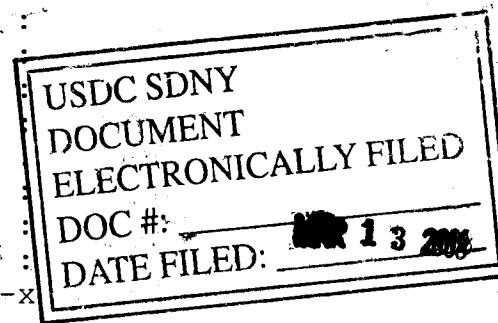
— V. —

S2 07 Cr. 1056

YOUSSEF BOUSHVASH,

a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash,"  
a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash,"  
a/k/a "Pol Nelson,"  
a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez,"  
a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas,"

Defendant.



**COUNT ONE**

(Conspiracy to Violate the Arms Export Control Act ("AECA") and  
Smuggle Goods From the United States)

The Grand Jury charges:

1. From at least in or about Spring 2004, up to and including in or about October 2007, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly did combine, conspire, confederate, and agree together and with each other to commit offenses against the United States, to wit, to violate Title 22, United States Code, Section 2778.

2. It was a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar

Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly, would and did export, and cause to be exported, from the United States to overseas locations, including Dubai, United Arab Emirates ("UAE") and Bangkok, Thailand, defense articles listed on the United States Munitions List ("USML"), to wit, military aviation parts for, among other things, the F-14 military fighter jet, without having first obtained from the United States Department of State, Directorate of Defense Trade Controls ("DDTC"), a license, or other written authorization, for such export, in violation of Title 22, United States Code, Sections 2778(b)(2) and 2778(c), and regulations promulgated thereunder.

(Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 120.6, 120.17, 120.20, 121.1 (category VIII), 123.1, and 127.1).

3. It was further a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly, would and did use export control documents, to wit, airway bills and invoices, containing false statements and misrepresenting and omitting material facts for the purpose of exporting defense articles and technical data listed on the USML, to wit, military aviation parts for, among other things, the F-14 military fighter

jet, in violation of Title 22, United States Code, Sections 2778(b)(2) and 2778(c), and regulations promulgated thereunder.

(Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 120.6, 120.17, 120.20, 121.1 (category VIII), 123.1, 127.1, and 127.2).

4. It was further a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, fraudulently, and knowingly, would and did export, and cause to be exported, from the United States, merchandise, articles, and objects, and would and did receive, conceal, buy, sell, and facilitate the transportation, concealment, and sale of merchandise, articles, and objects, prior to exportation, knowing the same to be intended for exportation contrary to any law or regulation of the United States, to wit, military aviation parts designated as defense articles listed on the USML, contrary to laws and regulations of the United States, to wit, Title 22, United States Code, Sections 2778(b)(2) and 2778(c) and regulations promulgated thereunder, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 554.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 554.)

**Overt Acts**

5. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to effect the illegal objects thereof, the following overt acts, among others,

were committed in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere:

a. On multiple occasions from in or about Summer 2005 to Summer 2006, a co-conspirator not named as a defendant herein ("CC-1") shipped military aviation parts designated as defense articles on the USML from the United States to YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, in Dubai, UAE.

b. On multiple occasions from in or about Summer 2006 through Fall 2006, a co-conspirator not named as a defendant herein ("CC-2") shipped military aviation parts designated as defense articles on the USML from the United States to YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, in Dubai, UAE.

c. On multiple occasions from in or about Winter 2006 through Spring 2007, a co-conspirator not named as a defendant herein ("CC-3") shipped military aviation parts designated as defense articles on the USML from the United States to YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, in Dubai,

UAE, and Bangkok, Thailand.

d. On airway bills and invoices associated with the above shipments, CC-1, CC-2, and CC-3 misrepresented the value of the content of those shipments.

e. On multiple occasions from in or about Summer 2006 to Summer 2007, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, contacted an Undercover Company ("the UC Company") operating out of New York, and solicited military aviation parts designated as defense articles on the USML.

f. From in or about Summer 2005 to in or about October 2007, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, arranged for the wire transfer of moneys from overseas to CC-1, CC-2, CC-3, and others, via the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and other New York banks, in exchange for military aviation parts designated as defense articles on the USML.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.)

**COUNT TWO**

**(Conspiracy to Commit Mail Fraud)**

The Grand Jury further charges:

6. From at least in or about Spring 2005, up

to and including in or about October 2007, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly, did combine, conspire, confederate and agree together and with each other to violate the laws of the United States, to wit, to commit mail fraud in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1341.

7. It was a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly, having devised and intending to devise a scheme and artifice to defraud, and for obtaining money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, for the purpose of executing such scheme and artifice, and attempting so to do, would and did deposit and cause to be deposited any matter and thing whatever to be sent and delivered by any private or commercial interstate carrier, and would and did take and receive therefrom, any such matter and thing, and knowingly would and did cause to be delivered by such carrier according to the direction thereon, any such matter and thing, to wit, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH,

a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, caused shipments of materials, including aviation parts, that undervalued the contents of those shipments for purposes of avoiding customs duties, to be exported to Dubai, UAE and other overseas locations, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1341.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349.)

**COUNTS THREE TO NINETEEN**

**(Arms Export Control Act)**

The Grand Jury further charges:

8. On or about the following dates, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, caused, aided, abetted, counseled, demanded, induced, procured, and permitted, the commission of acts prohibited by Title 22, United States Code, Section 2778 and regulations promulgated thereunder, to wit, the export and attempted export of defense articles listed on the USML, without having first obtained from DDTC, a license, or other written authorization, for such export, namely, BOUSHVASH caused, aided, abetted, counseled, demanded, induced, procured, and permitted,

the unlawful export, and attempted export, of the following defense articles listed on the USML from the United States to Dubai, UAE and Bangkok, Thailand, without a license for such export:

<b>Count</b>	<b>Defense Articles</b>	<b>Approximate Date of Export</b>
3	1510010200-1;	July 28, 2005
4	1510010200-1; A51E9203-1; 4729-1-00; 10AT328-1;	August 9, 2005
5	949728-1-1; 1510010200-1;	August 31, 2005
6	a51e9203-3; 1510010200-1; HL7115-33; 10AT328-1;	September 19, 2005
7	080-037-001; A51H10592-11; 877377; HL7115-33;	September 29, 2005
8	604900-0003; a51e9203-3;	September 30, 2005
9	10AT328-1; 1620660-1;	November 14, 2005
10	656310;	December 13, 2005
11	P6-20055; 10AT328-1; a51e9203-3;	February 7, 2006
12	a51e9203-3;	February 20, 2006
13	1510010200-1;	May 17, 2006
14	100941;	December 18, 2006
15	9-66512;	January 15, 2007

16	9-66512;	January 17, 2007
17	100941;	February 15, 2007
18	280986-002;	March 9, 2007
19	080-037-001	April 5, 2007 (date of purchase, part not shipped)

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 2,  
 Title 22, United States Code, Sections  
 2778(b)(2), (c); Title 22, Code of Federal  
 Regulations, Sections 120.6, 120.17, 120.20,  
 121.1 (Category VIII), 123.1, 127.1.)

**COUNT TWENTY**

**(Smuggling Goods From the United States)**

The Grand Jury further charges:

9. From in or about February 2007 to in or about Summer 2007, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, did receive, conceal, buy, sell, and facilitate the transportation, concealment, and sale, of merchandise, articles, and objects, prior to exportation, knowing the same to be intended for exportation contrary to laws and regulations of the United States, to wit, BOUSHVASH did arrange for the purchase and export from the United States, of a defense article listed on the USML, to wit, a harness assembly, part number 080-037-001, knowing that it was intended to be exported contrary to Title 22, United States Code, Section 2778, and regulations promulgated

thereunder.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2, 554.)

**COUNT TWENTY-ONE**

**(Conspiracy to Commit Money Laundering)**

The Grand Jury further charges:

10. From at least in or about Spring 2005 up to and including in or about October 2007, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly did combine, conspire, confederate, and agree together and with each other to commit an offense against the United States, to wit, to violate Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(1)(A)(i), 1956(a)(1)(B)(i), and 1956(a)(2)(A).

11. It was a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, in an offense involving and affecting interstate and foreign commerce, knowing that the property involved in certain financial transactions represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, unlawfully, willfully, and knowingly would and did conduct and attempt to

conduct such financial transactions, which in fact involved the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, to wit, mail fraud, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1341, smuggling goods from the United States, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 554, and illegal export of defense articles listed on the USML, in violation of Title 22, United States Code, Section 2778, (a) with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, and (b) knowing that the transactions were designed in whole and in part to conceal and disguise the nature, location, source, ownership and control of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, in violation of Sections 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and 1956(a)(1)(B)(i) of Title 18, United States Code.

12. It was further a part and an object of the conspiracy that YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, and others known and unknown, in an offense involving and affecting interstate and foreign commerce, did transport, transmit, and transfer, and cause to be transported, transmitted, and transferred, a monetary instrument or funds to a place in the United States from or through a place outside the United States, with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, to wit, mail fraud, in violation of Title 18, United

States Code, Section 1341, smuggling goods from the United States, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 554, and illegal export of defense articles listed on the USML, in violation of Title 22, United States Code, Section 2778, in violation of Section 1956(a)(2)(A) of Title 18, United States Code.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(h).)

**COUNTS TWENTY-TWO TO THIRTY**

**(Money Laundering)**

The Grand Jury further charges:

13. On or about the following dates, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, in an offense involving and affecting interstate and foreign commerce, did transport, transmit, and transfer, and cause to be transported, transmitted, and transferred, a monetary instrument or funds to a place in the United States from or through a place outside the United States, with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, to wit: (1) mail fraud, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1341; (2) smuggling goods from the United States, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 554; and (3) illegal export of defense articles listed on

the USML, in violation of Title 22, United States Code, Section 2773:

Count	Approximate Date of Wire Transfer	Approximate Amount Wire Transferred
22	9/23/05	\$7,500.00
23	10/11/05	\$3,800.00
24	10/20/05	\$2,100.00
25	11/28/05	\$2,750.00
26	12/13/05	\$700.00
27	1/5/06	\$950.00
28	2/6/06	\$6,300.00
29	4/5/07	\$1,610.00
30	9/5/07	\$1,013.00

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2, 1956(a)(2)(A).)

FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

(As to Counts One Through Twenty)

14. As a result of committing one or more of the offenses alleged in Counts One through Twenty of this Indictment, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 371, 554, and 1349, and 22 U.S.C. § 2778, and regulations promulgated thereunder, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant, shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461, all property, real and personal, that constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to the commission of the offenses

alleged in Counts One through Twenty of this Indictment, including but not limited to a sum of money representing the amount of proceeds obtained as a result of the offense.

Substitute Assets Provision

15. If any of the above-described forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:

- (1) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
- (2) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;
- (3) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;
- (4) has been substantially diminished in value; or
- (5) has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided without difficulty;

it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), to seek forfeiture of any other property of said defendant up to the value of the above forfeitable property.

(Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C);  
Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p);  
Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461.)

FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

(As to Counts Twenty One Through Thirty)

16. As a result of committing the money laundering offenses alleged in Counts Twenty One through Thirty of this Indictment, YOUSEF BOUSHVASH, a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash," a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash," a/k/a "Pol Nelson," a/k/a "Enrico

Lasterra Sanchez," a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas," the defendant shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982, all property, real and personal, involved in the money laundering offense and all property traceable to such property, including but not limited to, a sum of money representing the amount of property that was involved in the money laundering offenses or is traceable to such property.

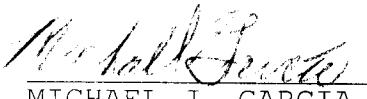
Substitute Assets Provision

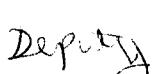
17. If any of the above-described forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:

- (1) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
- (2) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;
- (3) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;
- (4) has been substantially diminished in value; or
- (5) has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided without difficulty;

it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982(b), to seek forfeiture of any other property of said defendant up to the value of the above forfeitable property.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 982 and 1956.)

  
MICHAEL J. GARCIA  
United States Attorney

  
Deputy

  
FOREPERSON

Form No. USA-33s-274 (Ed. 9-25-58)

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

- v -

YOUSEF BOUSHVASH,  
a/k/a "Yousef Boush Vash,"  
a/k/a "Yousef Jafar Boushvash,"  
a/k/a "Pol Nelson,"  
a/k/a "Enrico Lasterra Sanchez,"  
a/k/a "Constantinos Kepas,"

Defendant.

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SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT

S2 07 Cr. 1056

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections  
2, 554, 371, 1349, 1956, Title 22, United  
States Code, Section 2778)

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Michael J. Garcia  
United States Attorney.

A TRUE BILL

*Deputy* *Foreperson.*